

# Институт программных систем имени А.К. Айламазяна РАН

Способ Проблема повышения качества алгоритмов,  
~~базирующихся на метрике Левенштейна или~~  
~~родственных понятиях~~  
выделения различий в текстовых файлах

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*Прикладная сторона проблемы*

Выделение различий для анализа

Выделение различий для автоматической обработки

*Математические модели*

Неадекватность LCS

Неадекватность patientediff

Неадекватность Bdiff

## Проблема:

*Найти алгоритм, лаконично, адекватно и за приемлемое время выделяющий различия между двумя версиями текстового файла.*

Выделение различий между двумя версиями используется вручную множеством программных продуктов для просмотра и редактирования

<b>Beyond Compare</b>	Scooter Software <sup>[1]</sup>	Proprietary	\$130 (std), \$50 (pro)	1996	2014 (v4.0)
<b>Compare++</b>	Code Software <sup>[2]</sup>	Proprietary	\$29.95, 30-day free trial <sup>[3]</sup>	2010	2013 (v2.15)
<b>diff, diff3</b>	AT&T	BSD 3-clause, BSD 4-clause, CDDL, GPL, Proprietary	-	1974	
<b>Ediff</b>	Michael Kifer <sup>[5]</sup>	GPL	Free	1994	2.81.4
<b>ExamDiff Pro</b>	PrestoSoft <sup>[6]</sup>	Proprietary	\$35, free file-only version <sup>[7]</sup>	1998	2014 (v7.0.1.6)
<b>Far Manager (compare)</b>	Eugene Roshal (original); FAR Group	Revised BSD license	Free	1996	August 2014 (v 3.0 build 4040)
<b>fc</b>	Microsoft <sup>[8]</sup>	Proprietary	Part of OS	1987	
<b>FileMerge</b>	Apple Inc.	Proprietary	Free (part of Apple Developer Tools)	1993 (part of NEXTSTEP 3.2 <sup>[9]</sup> )	2014 (v2.8)
<b>Guiffy SureMerge</b>	Guiffy Software <sup>[10]</sup>	Proprietary	\$37.50(Pro), 75(expert)	2000	July, 2014 (v10.6)
<b>IntelliJ IDEA (compare)</b>	JetBrains <sup>[11]</sup>	Proprietary	Part of application		2007 (v6.0.5)
<b>jEdit JDif plugin</b>	Various <sup>[12]</sup>	GPL	Free	1998	2012 (3.3.0)
<b>Kompare</b>	Otto Bruggeman <sup>[13]</sup>	GPLv2+	Free		
<b>Lazarus Diff</b>	Lazarus (software)	GPL	-	2000	2009
<b>Meld</b>	Stephen Kennedy <sup>[15]</sup>	GPLv2+	-	2002	2014-1-23 (v1.8.4)
<b>Perforce P4Merge</b>	Perforce	Proprietary <sup>[17]</sup>	-		2013 (2013.2)
<b>Pretty Diff</b>	Austin Cheney <sup>[18]</sup>	GPL-compatible	Free	2009	2012-07-05
<b>Tkdiff</b>	Tkdiff <sup>[19]</sup>	GPLv2+	Free	2003 (or before)	2011-11-27 (v4.2)
<b>Total Commander (compare)</b>	Christian Ghisler <sup>[20]</sup>	Proprietary	Part of application		2010-12-17 (v7.56a)
<b>twdiff (TextWrangler Diff Helper)</b>	Bare Bones Software, Inc. <sup>[21]</sup>	Proprietary	free (with TextWrangler [free])		2012 (1.0 (v22))
<b>vimdiff</b>	Bram Moolenaar et al.	GPL-compatible	-	2001	2006-05-07 (v7.0)
<b>WinDiff</b>	Microsoft <sup>[22]</sup>	Proprietary	Part of Platform SDK	1992	2003 ? (v6.1)
<b>WinMerge</b>	Dean Grimm <sup>[23]</sup>	GPL	Free	1998	2013-02-03 (v2.14.0)

для отслеживания изменений в исходных файлах

# ЗАЧЕМ и КАКИЕ нужны суперкомпьютеры эксафлоненого эксафлонсного класса?

## Предсказательное моделирование свойств и многомасштабных процессов в материаловедении

**Аннотация.** Рассматривается подход, позволяющий выявить, для каких задач нужны суперкомпьютеры эксафлонсного класса. Возможности подхода рассмотрены на примерах актуальных задач материаловедения, физики конденсированного вещества и плотной плазмы, для решения которых необходимо атомистическое моделирование на современных и создаваемых в настоящее время суперкомпьютерах. Для каждой задачи проведено соответствие между набором изучаемых явлений и требуемым уровнем быстродействия (числа ядер) вычислительной системы. Показана масштабируемость параллельных программ моделирования и перспектива расширения предсказательной способности методов по мере увеличения числа вычислительных ядер и/или использования специализированных архитектур (графические ускорители). Рассмотрена иерархия методов моделирования, необходимых для адекватного описания свойств веществ на различных пространственных и временных масштабах. На наиболее глубоком нанометровом/пикометровом масштабе для моделирования электронной динамики и построения эффективных потенциалов взаимодействия частиц применяется теория функционала плотности (квантовая молекулярная динамика). Классический метод молекулярной динамики позволяет явно рассмотреть системы движущихся атомов вплоть до **микро-масштабов**, **микромасштабов**. Выход на **макро-масштабы**, **макромасштабы**, осуществляется с помо-

ИЛИ В ИНЫХ ТЕКСТАХ ПРИ СОВМЕСТНОЙ ПОДГОТОВКЕ

Kompare

File Difference Settings Help

Source Folder	Destination Folder	Source File	Destination File	Source Line	Destination Line	Difference
/home/robamler/Documents/	/home/robamler/Documents/	hitchhiker-040624	hitchhiker-current	32	48	Changed 1 line
				38	56	Changed 1 line
				51	69	Changed 1 line
				57	75	Inserted 2 lines
				59	79	Deleted 1 line

```

hitchhiker-040624
52
53 [[Neil Gaiman]] has written ''[[Don't Panic: The Official
54
55 A novel, ''[[Douglas Adams's Starship Titanic]]'', based
56
57 Two collaborative [[Internet]] projects were inspired by
58
59 ==Characters==
60
61 * [[Arthur Dent]]
62 * [[Ford Prefect (H2G)|Ford Prefect]]
63 * [[Trillian]]
64 * [[Zaphod Beeblebrox]]
65 * [[Marvin the Paranoid Android]]
66 * [[Vogon]]s
67 * [[Deep Thought]]
68 * [[Concepts and minor characters from The Hitchhiker's
69
70 ==See also==
71
72 * [[Places in the Hitchhikers Guide to the Galaxy|Places
73 * [[Infinite Improbability Drive]]
74 * [[Total Perspective Vortex]]
75 * [[The Answer to Life, the Universe, and Everything]]
76 * [[Dirk Gently]] -- another [[Douglas Adams]] creation
77 * [[SEP field]]
78 * [[Hitchhiking]]
79 * [[Sirius Cybernetics Corporation]]
80 * [[H2G2]]
81 * [[42 (number)|42]]
82

```

```

hitchhiker-current
65 * ''Also long, and THANKS FOR ALL THE FISH!!'' (111984)
67 * ''[[Mostly Harmless]]'' ([[1992]])
68
69 A short story was also written, ''[[Young Zaphod Plays It Safe]]''.
70
71 [[Neil Gaiman]] has written ''[[Don't Panic: The Official
72
73 A novel, ''[[Douglas Adams's Starship Titanic]]'', based
74
75 Wowbagger the Infinitely Prolonged, a character from ''[[The War of the Worlds]]''.
76
77 Two collaborative [[Internet]] projects were inspired by
78
79
80 [[HitchhikerBooks]]
81
82
83 ==See also==
84
85 * [[Dirk Gently]] -- another [[Douglas Adams]] creation
86 * [[Hitchhiking]]
87 * [[H2G2|h2g2]]
88
89 ==External links==
90
91 * [http://www.bbc.co.uk/cult/hitchhikers/ 'The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy']
92 * [http://www.hitchhikermovie.com/ 'The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy (2005 film)']
93 * The Http://www.cinescape.com/0/editorial.asp?obj\_id=10371724 / The film's status
94 * [http://www.imdb.com/title/tt0371724/ The film's status]
95 * [http://www.abovethetitle.com/content/programmes/hitchhiker/ 'The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy (TV series)']
96

```

Comparing file file:/home/robamler/Documents/hitchhiker-040624 file file:/home/robamler/Documents/hitchhiker-current | 1 of 23 differences, 0 applied | 1 of 1 file

— Как построено,

Some widely used file comparison programs are [[diff]], [[cmp]] (Unix) [[cmp]], [[Apple Developer Tools#FileMerge|FileMerge]], [[WinMerge]], [[Beyond Compare]], and [[Microsoft File Compare]].

### Line 8:

== Method types ==

Most file comparison tools find the [[longest common subsequence]] between two files. Any data not in the longest common subsequence is presented as an insertion or deletion.

In 1978, Paul Heckel published an algorithm that identifies most moved blocks of text.<ref>

{{Citation|last1=Viégas|first1=Paul|last1=Heckel|year=1978|title=A Technique for Isolating Differences Between Files|journal=Communications of the ACM|volume=21|pages=264-268|url=http://documents.scribd.com/docs/10ro9oop01h81pgh1as.pdf|accessdate=2011-12-04|doi=10.1145/359460.359467}}</ref> This is

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так и более детально (википедия)

File: psta-view.log (~archive/our\_publ/sit.2014/2014/14-2-Paimushkin) (1 of 2) - GVIM5

```

<use pic3.pdf>
Package pdftex.def Info: pic3.pdf used on input line 208.
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 315.82558pt x 240.0351
Package babel Info: Redefining russian shorthand "|
(babel)   in language append on input line 212.
+-- 8 lines: Package babel Info: Redefining russian shorthand "~|
(babel)   in language append on input line 221.
Package babel Info: Redefining russian shorthand "-
(babel)   in language append on input line 221.
[143 </pic2.pdf> </pic3.pdf>

pdfTeX warning: pdflatex (file ./pic3.pdf): PDF inclusion: mult
age group included in a single page
>] <pic5.pdf, id=11, 298.5823pt x 128.59946pt>
File: pic5.pdf Graphic file (type pdf)
<use pic5.pdf>
Package pdftex.def Info: pic5.pdf used on input line 223.
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 315.82558pt x 139.8095
)
Runaway argument?
+-- 34 lines: (<http://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/\section {http://ru
Package babel Info: Redefining russian shorthand "|
(babel)   in language append on input line 9.
Package babel Info: Redefining russian shorthand "~|
(babel)   in language append on input line 9.
[145]
Package atveryend Info: Empty hook 'AfterLastShipout' on input
./psta_view.aux)
Package atveryend Info: Executing hook 'AtVeryEndDocument' on i
Package atveryend Info: Executing hook 'AtEndAfterfileList' on
Package rerunfilecheck Info: file RStA.out has not chan
(rerunfilecheck)           Checksum: 5903E3BADD1FF2A61448008
Package atveryend Info: Empty hook 'AiVeryVeryEnd' on input
)
Here is how much of TeX's memory you used:
1393 strings out of 493304
18976 string characters out of 6139871
273749 words of memory out of 5000000
30853 words of font info for 68 fonts, out of 8000000 for 9000
1119 hyphenation exceptions out of 8191
461,7n,40p,354b,551s stack positions out of 5000i,500n,1000p,
/usr/share/texmf/fonts/enc/dvips/cm-super/cm-super-t2e.enc</u
psta-view.log.unix-latin1.ru,      50 43019(1,973=89%(1085)) psta-view.log.unix-latin1.ru,      50 43019(1,973=89%(1085))

<use pic3.pdf>
Package pdftex.def Info: pic3.pdf used on input line 208.
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 315.82558pt x 240.03
Package babel Info: Redefining russian shorthand "|
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Package babel Info: Redefining russian shorthand "-
(babel)   in language append on input line 221.
[143 </pic2.pdf> </pic3.pdf>

pdfTeX warning: pdflatex (file ./pic3.pdf): PDF inclusion: mu
tage group included in a single page
>] <pic5.pdf, id=11, 298.5823pt x 128.59946pt>
File: pic5.pdf Graphic file (type pdf)
<use pic5.pdf>
Package pdftex.def Info: pic5.pdf used on input line 223.
(pdftex.def) Requested size: 315.82558pt x 139.80
)
Runaway argument?
+-- 34 lines: (<http://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/\section {http://
Package babel Info: Redefining russian shorthand "|
(babel)   in language append on input line 9.
Package babel Info: Redefining russian shorthand "~|
(babel)   in language append on input line 9.
[145]
Package atveryend Info: Empty hook 'AfterLastShipout' on input
./psta_join.aux)
Package atveryend Info: Executing hook 'AtVeryEndDocument' on i
Package atveryend Info: Executing hook 'AtEndAfterfileList' o
Package rerunfilecheck Info: file RStA.out has not cha
(rerunfilecheck)           Checksum: 5903E3BADD1FF2A61448008
Package atveryend Info: Empty hook 'AiVeryVeryEnd' on input
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Here is how much of TeX's memory you used:
1393 strings out of 493304
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1119 hyphenation exceptions out of 8191
461,7n,40p,354b,551s stack positions out of 5000i,500n,1000p,
pdfTeX warning [dest]: name(russiancontents) has been referen
psta-join.log.unix-latin1.ru,      50 43019(1,973=89%(1091))
```

ДЛЯ ОТСЛЕЖИВАНИЯ ИЗМЕНЕНИЙ В ЛОГАХ

```

stat1644["/usr/local/lib/site_perl/Template.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/lib/site_perl/Template.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/lib/perl/v5.18.0/utf8.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/share/perl/v5.18.0/utf8.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/share/perl/v5.18.0/utf8.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/share/perl/v5.18.0/utf8.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/lib/perl/v5.18.0/utf8.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/share/perl/v5.18.0/utf8.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/share/perl/v5.18.0/utf8.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)

stat1644["/usr/share/perl/v5.18.0/utf8.pm", "(st mode=5 IREG|0644, st size=375, ...)"] = 0
open(""/usr/share/perl/v5.18.0/utf8.pm", "O_RDONLY|0|LARGEFILE") = 1
lseek(18, 0, [0], SEEK CUR) = 0
lseek(18, 378, [378], SEEK SET) = 0
lseek(18, 0, [378], SEEK CUR) = 0
close(18) = 0

stat1644["/usr/local/lib/site_perl/Template.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/lib/site_perl/Template.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/lib/perl/v5.18.0/utf8.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/share/perl/v5.18.0/utf8.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
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stat1644["/usr/share/perl/v5.18.0/utf8.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)

stat1644["/usr/lib/perl5/Template.pm", "(st mode=5 IREG|0644, st size=24684, ...)"] = 0
open(""/usr/lib/perl5/Template.pm", "O_RDONLY|0|LARGEFILE") = 1
lseek(18, 0, [0], SEEK CUR) = 0
read(18, "", 4096) = 4096

stat1644["/usr/local/lib/site_perl/Template/Base.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/lib/site_perl/Template/Base.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/lib/perl/v5.18.0/Template/Base.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/share/perl/v5.18.0/Template/Base.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
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stat1644["/usr/lib/perl5/Template/Base.pm", "(st mode=5 IREG|0644, st size=7580, ...)"] = 0
open(""/usr/lib/perl5/Template/Base.pm", "O_RDONLY|0|LARGEFILE") = 1
lseek(18, 0, [0], SEEK CUR) = 0
read(18, "", 4096) = 4096

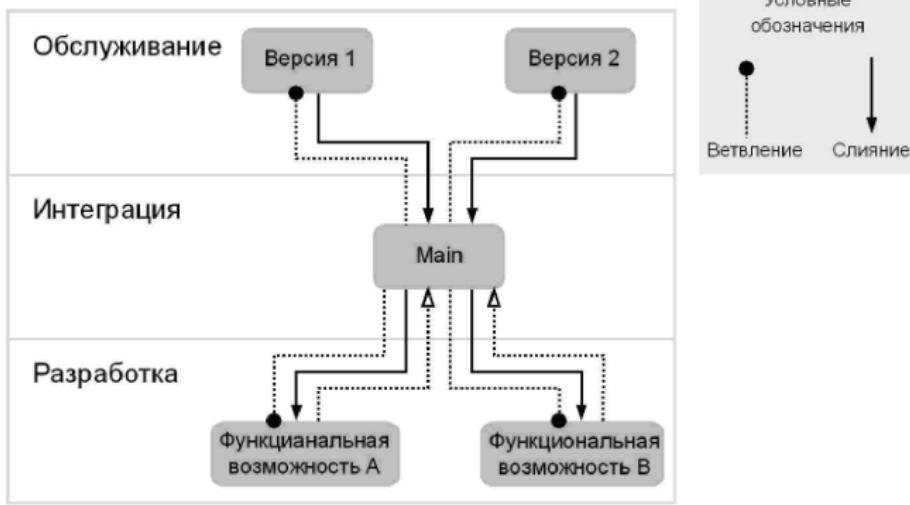
stat1644["/usr/local/lib/site_perl/Template/Constants.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/lib/site_perl/Template/Constants.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/lib/perl/v5.18.0/Template/Constants.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
stat1644["/usr/local/share/perl/v5.18.0/Template/Constants.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)
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stat1644["/usr/share/perl/v5.18.0/Template/Constants.pm", "Bxfe01bb0"] = -1 ENOTENT (No such file or directory)

stat1644["/usr/lib/perl5/Template/Constants.pm", "(st mode=5 IREG|0644, st size=9574, ...)"] = 0
open(""/usr/lib/perl5/Template/Constants.pm", "O_RDONLY|0|LARGEFILE") = 1
lseek(18, 0, [0], SEEK CUR) = 0

```

В ПОСЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬНОСТИ СИСТЕМНЫХ ВЫЗОВОВ.

Используются системами сборки сложного программного обеспечения для выявления конфликтов и наложения изменений,



независимо внесённых разными разработчиками. Качество и сложность сборки сильно зависит от точности локализации изменений.

## Основные математические модели:

**Широко используются** (по Baudis P. Current concepts in version control systems //arXiv preprint arXiv:1405.3496. – 2014.(2009-09-11)):

1. Longest Common Subsequence LCS (Myers E.: An  $O(ND)$  Difference Algorithm and its Variations, Algorithmica 1 (1986) 251–266) — GNU diffutils, perl, ...
2. patiencediff (LCS for lines which occur exactly once on both sides, then recurse between). Cohen B., et al.: Bazaar Source Code, bzrlib/patiencediff.py,  
<http://www.bazaar-vcs.org/Download>
3. Bdiff longest common continuous substring — Ratcliff J. W., Metzener D. E. Pattern-matching-the gestalt approach //Dr Dobbs Journal. – 1988. – Т. 13. – №. 7. – С. 46-  
difflib(python), Mercurial, Revlog

не вполне адекватны

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не вполне адекватны

## Неадекватность модели LCS

~~определение~~ перемещения с берегов

практика математика ~~практика~~

**Удалено:**< 0  
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**Строка: с 1 по 1****Изменено:**

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**Строка: с 1 по 1****Удалено:**

< ab cd ef gh ij kl mn op qr st uv e.g.

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**Добавлено:**

> ab cd ef gh ij kl mn op qr st uv e.g.

&gt;

## Неадекватность patientediff

— ab cd ef gh ij kl mn op qr st uv ~~e.g.~~ e.g. . .

## Неадекватность Bdif

~~...ab cd ef gh ij kl mn op qr st uv e.g.~~ e.g. .

Smith, Temple F.; and Waterman, Michael S. (1981).

«Identification of Common Molecular Subsequences». Journal of Molecular Biology 147: 195-197.

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